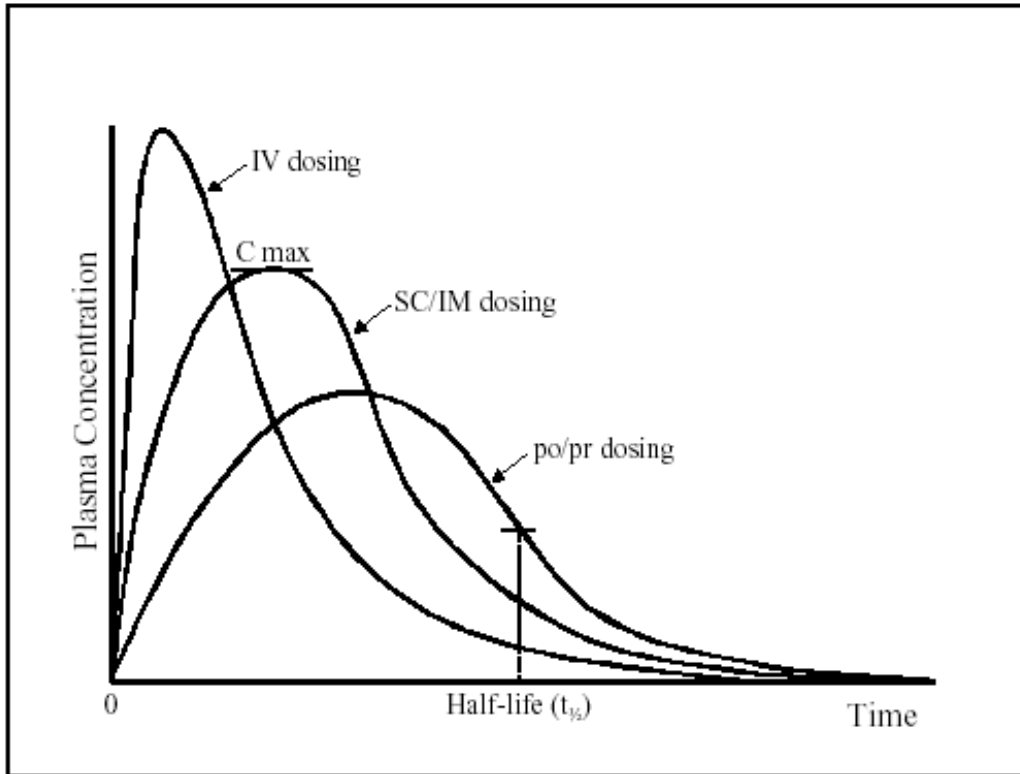


Pharmacologic Dosing Curves After a Single Opioid Dose

Curves vary based on the route of administration



Routine oral dosing—immediate-release opioid preparations